# Contents


ARTICLES PAGE

The Controversy over Water Rights in the Santa Margarita River, by W. Henry Cooke . . . . . 1

The Development of an Oregon County, 1852–1890: Mines, Farms, and a Railroad, by Wallace D. Farnham . . . . . 29

Siberian Colonization and the Future of Asiatic Russia, by Donald W. Treadgold . . . . . 47

The Philosophy of the General: Toynbee versus the Naturalists, by Max Savelle . . . . . 55

What's Right with the History Profession, by John D. Hicks . . . 111

Shanghai Polytechnic Institution and Reading Room: An Attempt to Introduce Western Science and Technology to the Chinese, by Knight Biggerstaff . . . . . 127

Kido Takayoshi (1833–1877): Meiji Japan's Cautious Revolutionary, by Sidney D. Brown . . . . . 151

The San Buenaventura, Mythical River of the West, by C. Gregory Crampton and Gloria G. Griffen . . . . . 163

Oroville's Reputation Redeemed: A Loyalty Investigation in California, 1862, by Harold M. Hyman . . . . . 173

The Mormon Cotton Mission in Southern Utah, by Leonard J. Arrington . . . . . 221

Pearl Diving in Lower California, 1533–1830, by Peter Gerhard . . 239

The California Societies in France, 1849–1855, by Henry Blumenthal 251

San Francisco's Blind Boss, by Alexander Callow, Jr. . . . . 261

Semen Dezhnev and Professor Golder, by Raymond H. Fisher . . . 281

The Mining Debris Controversy in the Sacramento Valley, by Robert L. Kelley . . . . . 331

Mark Twain's First Lecture: A Parallel, by Paul Fatout . . . . . 347

The Special Indian Agency in Alaska, 1873–1874: Its Origins and Operations, by Donald R. McCoy . . . . . 355

Sir Arthur Gordon and the Introduction of Indians into the Pacific: The West Indian System in Fiji, by I. M. Cumpston . . . . . 369

Chiang Kai-shek's Waterloo: The Battle of the Hwai-Hai, by O. Edmund Clubb . . . . . 389

REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . . 69, 185, 293, 401

OTHER RECENT PUBLICATIONS . . . . . 99, 204, 317, 424

HISTORICAL NEWS . . . . . 108, 215, 327, 434

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE PACIFIC COAST BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, 1956 . . . . . 179

REPORT OF THE MANAGING EDITOR, *Pacific Historical Review*, 1956 . . 183

REPORT OF THE BUSINESS MANAGER, *Pacific Historical Review*, 1956 . . 184

INDEX . . . . . 441

# Index to Volume XXV, 1956


*Academic Freedom in Our Time*, by McIver, reviewed, 69–70
*Adventure in Two Hemispheres*, by Marshall and Marshall, 430
*Agricultural Regions of the United States, The*, by Haystead and Fite, reviewed, 78–79
Alaska, Special Indian Agency in, 355–367; illicit liquor trade in, 361–364; abolishment of agency, 365
*Ambrose Bierce and the Black Hills*, by Fatout, 207
*American Cowboy, The: The Myth and the Reality*, by Frantz and Choate, 102
*America's Concentration Camps: The Facts about Our Indian Reservations Today*, by Embry, reviewed, 402–403
*America's Siberian Expedition, 1918–1920: A Study of National Policy*, by Unterberger, reviewed, 416–418
*Amerigo and the New World*, by Arciniegas, 101
*Arizona*, Writers' Program guide revised by Miller, 207
*Arkansas Route to California, On the*, by Green, 209
Arrington, Leonard J., "The Mormon Cotton Mission in Southern Utah," 221–238; review by, 405–407
Athearn, Robert G., review by, 192–194

Bancroft, Mrs. Eleanor A., obituary, 436
Baur, John E., review by, 306–307
*Bay Window Bohemia*, by Lewis, 324
*Behind the Mountains*, by LaFarge, 321
*Bibliography of Texas, 1795–1845; Part I: Texas Imprints*, by Streeter, 426–427
Biggerstaff, Knight, "Shanghai Polytechnic Institution and Reading Room: An Attempt to Introduce Western Science and Technology to the Chinese," 127–149
Bingham, Edwin R., review by, 196–198
*Birth of the Bill of Rights, 1776–1791, The*, by Rutland, 204
Blackton, Charles S., reviews by, 89–91, 413–414
Blumenthal, Henry, "The California Societies in France, 1849–1855," 251–260
Borah, Woodrow, review by, 299–300
*Boxer Catastrophe, The*, by Tan, reviewed, 414–416
Bradley, Harold Whitman, review by, 311–312
Briggs, Harold E., review by, 79–81
*British Empire, The: Its Structure and Spirit*, by Walker, 424
Browder, Robert Paul, review by, 416–418
Brown, Sidney D., "Kido Takayoshi (1833–1877): Meiji Japan's Cautious Revolutionary," 151–162
Buchanan, A. Russell, reviews by, 73–74, 304–305
Buckley, Christopher Augustine, as boss of San Francisco, 261–279; in state politics, 272–279; defeat of, 277–279
*Buffalo Bill: King of the Old West*, by Leonard and Goodman, reviewed, 303–304
Burlingame, Merrill G., review by, 410–411
Butow, Robert J. C., review by, 96–97
Butwell, Richard L., review by, 312–314

Caldwell, Russell L., review by, 69–70
California, water rights in, 1–28; loyalty investigation in, 173–178; corruption in, 261–279; mining debris controversy in, 331–346
*California All the Way Back to 1828*, by White, 429
*California Grizzly*, by Storer and Tevis, reviewed, 195–196
*California Politics*, by Harris, 105
California societies, in France, 251–260; French investments in, 260
Callow, Alexander, Jr., "San Francisco's Blind Boss," 261–279
*Caribbean, The: Its Culture*, edited by Wilgus, 205
*Carl Becker: On History and the Climate of Opinion*, by Smith, 317–318
Caughey, John W., Report of the Managing Editor, 183; review by, 195–196
Central Pacific Railroad, and California politics, 272–275
*Charles A. Beard: An Appraisal*, edited by Beale, reviewed, 70–72
*Charles Beard and the Constitution*, by Brown, 318
*Charles F. Lummis: Editor of the Southwest*, by Bingham, reviewed, 408–409
Chiang Kai-shek, defeat by Communists, 389–399
China, and Western science, 127–149; Communist victory in, 389–399
Chung-li Chang, review by, 93–95

*Cities in Revolt*, by Bridenbaugh, 99–100
Clark, Dan Elbert, obituary, 435–436
Clubb, O. Edmund, "Chiang Kai-shek's Waterloo: The Battle of the Hwai-Hai," 389–399
*Coal Mine to Castle, The: The Story of the Dunsmuirs of Vancouver Island*, by Audain, reviewed, 88–89
Colyer, Vincent, and Alaskan Indian conditions, 357
*Comanche Bondage: Beale's Settlement of Dolores and Sarah Horn's Narrative*, by Rister, reviewed, 189–191
Communists, in victory over Chiang Kai-shek, 389–399
Conroy, Hilary, review by, 97–99
*Contriving Brain and the Skillful Hand in the United States, The*, by Malin, reviewed, 294–296
Cooke, W. Henry, "The Controversy over Water Rights in the Santa Margarita River," 1–28
*Copy of a Letter of the King of Portugal Sent to the King of Castile Concerning the Voyage and Success of India*, trans. by Pacifici, 106
Crampton, C. Gregory, and Gloria G. Griffin, "The San Buenaventura, Mythical River of the West," 163–171
Cumpston, I. M., "Sir Arthur Gordon and the Introduction of Indians into the Pacific: The West Indian System in Fiji," 369–388
Current, Richard N., review by, 203
*Cycle of American Literature, The*, by Spiller, 204

Dale, Edward Everett, review by, 82–83
DeArmond, Louis C., review by, 77–78
Delano, Columbus, and Alaskan Indians, 357–361
Democratic party, control by Buckley in San Francisco, 263–279
Deutsch, Herman J., review by, 85–86
*Development of Academic Freedom in the United States, The*, by Hofstadter and Metzger, reviewed, 69–70
DeVoto, Bernard, obituary, 109
Dezhnev, Semen, and Bering Strait expedition, 281–292
Dickson, Edward A., obituary, 217
*Discovery and Conquest of Mexico, 1517–1521, The*, trans. by Maudslay, 318–319
*Documents on Inter-American Cooperation*, edited by Burr and Hussey, reviewed, 185–186
Drainage Act of California, 335–339; invalidation of, 341
Dunne, Peter Masten, review by, 74–75
Dyer, Brainerd, review by, 308–309

*Early Days and Indian Ways*, by Walters, 207
*Elements of Chinese Historiography*, by Han, reviewed, 201–202
*Empire on the Pacific: A Study in American Continental Expansion*, by Graebner, reviewed, 198–199
*Ennin's Diary: The Record of a Pilgrimage to China in Search of the Law*, trans. by Reischauer, reviewed, 314–315
*Ennin's Travels in T'ang China*, by Reischauer, reviewed, 314–315
*Evolution of the British Empire and Commonwealth, The*, by Burt, 424

*Fabulous Farmer*, by Holmes and Bailey, 430
Fallbrook, California, and water rights controversy, 2–28, *passim*
*Far East in the Modern World, The*, by Michael and Taylor, 432
Farming, in Jackson County, Oregon, 31–45, *passim*; effects of mine debris on, 331–332
Farnham, Wallace D., "The Development of an Oregon County, 1852–1890: Mines, Farms, and a Railroad," 29–45; review by, 309–310
Fatout, Paul, "Mark Twain's First Lecture: A Parallel," 347–354
*Feud on the Colorado*, by Woodward, 209–210
*Fighting Cheyennes, The*, by Grinnell, 427
Fiji Islands, introduction of Indians into, 369–388; Gordon as governor of, 369–380; labor difficulties in, 371–375; war and disease in, 372–373; Polynesian immigration into, 374–375; Des Voeux as governor of, 380–382
Fisher, Raymond H., "Semen Dezhnev and Professor Golder," 281–291
*Follow the Whale*, by Sanderson, 211–212
*Formative Years of the Missionary College of Santa Cruz of Querétaro, 1683–1733, The*, by McCloskey, reviewed, 74–75
France, California societies in, 251–260; immigration from, 257–258; investments, 260
Frémont, John C., and San Buenaventura River, 170–171
Fritz, Percy S., obituary, 216
*Frontier Politics and the Sectional Conflict: The Pacific Northwest on the Eve*

*of the Civil War*, by Johannsen, reviewed, 308–309
*Frontier Years, The: L. A. Huffman, Photographer of the Plains*, by Brown and Felton, reviewed, 407–408
Fryer, John, and Shanghai Polytechnic Institution, 131–146, *passim*
*Fur Hunters of the Far West, The*, by Ross, 210

Gerhard, Peter, "Pearl Diving in Lower California, 1533–1830," 239–249
Gibson, Charles, review by, 297–299
*Gods Depart, The*, by Mellen, 431
Gold mining, in Oregon, 29–39; and Sacramento debris controversy, 331–346
*Gold, Rawhide and Iron: The Biography of Dorsey Syng Baker*, by Reynolds, reviewed, 309–310
Gold rush, and the California societies in France, 251–260
Golder, Frank A., on Dezhnev's voyage, 281–292
Gordon, Sir Arthur, and introduction of Indians into Fiji, 369–388; in Trinidad and Mauritius, 369–370
*Great Loochoo, The*, by Glacken, 325
*Great Plains in Transition, The*, by Kraenzel, reviewed, 186–187
*Great River: The Rio Grande*, by Horgan, 320
*Great Roundup: The Story of Texas and Southwestern Cowmen*, by Nordyke, reviewed, 82–83
Greenwalt, Emmett A., review by, 198–199
Greever, William S., review by, 86–87
Griffin, Charles C., review by, 185–186
*Growth and Change in California's Population*, by Thompson and others, reviewed, 306–307

Hall, Frederick S., Indian agent for Alaska, 360–361; reports by, 361–366
Han, Yu-Shan, review by, 314–315
*Handbook of Hispanic Source Materials and Research Organizations in the United States*, by Hilton, 425
*Handbook of Latin-American Studies: 1952*, edited by Aguilera and Carter, reviewed, 296–297
*Hands Off: A History of the Monroe Doctrine*, by Perkins, 204
Hardy, Osgood, obituary, 108–109
Harmon, Wendell E., review by, 307–308
*Hawaii and Its People*, by Day, 212
Heyman, Max L., Jr., review by, 300–301
Hicks, John D., "What's Right with the History Profession," 111–125
*High Sierra Country*, by Lewis, 104–105
*Highway of the Sun*, by von Hagen, 205
*Historian's World, An*, edited by Donnan and Stock, 317
History, Toynbee's philosophy of, 55–67; the profession of, 111–125
*History of South-East Asia, A*, by Hall, reviewed, 312–314
*History of the Oregon Trail, Santa Fe Trail, and Other Trails, A*, by Gregg, reviewed, 86–87
Hodge, Frederick Webb, obituary, 436–437
Hollon, W. Eugene, review by, 191–192
Holt, W. Stull, review by, 70–72
Humboldt, Alexander von, and San Buenaventura River, 168–169
Hwai-Hai, battle of, 389–399
Hyman, Harold M., "Oroville's Reputation Redeemed: A Loyalty Investigation in California, 1862," 173–178

*Idaho in the Pacific Northwest*, by Barber and Martin, 430
*Impact of the West on the Government of Thailand*, by Vella, 432
*Incidents of Travel in Central America, Chiapas, and Yucatan*, by Stephens, 319
Indians, special agency in Alaska for, 355–367
Indians, East, as immigrants into Fiji, 369–388
*Indians of the Northwest Coast*, by Drucker, 325
Irving, Washington, biography of Goldsmith, 347–351

Jackson, W. Turrentine, review by, 186–187
Jackson County, Oregon, development of, 29–45
Jansen, Marius B., reviews by, 414–416, 420–422
Japan, Meiji period of, 151–162; relations of with neighbors, 154–157; constitution of, 157–162
*Japanese History: A Guide to Japanese Reference and Research Materials*, by Hall, reviewed, 96–97
*Japan's Modern Century*, by Borton, reviewed, 420–422
Johansen, Dorothy O., review by, 87–88
*John Filson of Kentucke*, by Walton, 424
*Journey of the Flame, The*, by Nordhoff, 104

*Journey through New Mexico's First Judicial District in 1864, A,* by Wallace, 427

Kelley, Robert L., "The Mining Debris Controversy in the Sacramento Valley," 331–346
Kennedy, Elijah R., disputed, 173–175
Kido Takayoshi, of Meiji Japan, 151–162
Kluckhohn, Clyde, review by, 401–402
Knight, Edward D., report of, 176–177

*Land of the 500 Million: A Geography of China,* by Cressey, 213
*Last Wilderness, The,* by Morgan, 210
*Legend of the Nineties, The,* by Palmer, reviewed, 89–91
Lensen, George Alexander, review by, 316–317
Lewis, George E., review by, 189–191
Lewis and Clark, and San Buenaventura River, 169
Los Angeles *Times,* and water rights controversy, 8–16, 22
Lower California, pearl diving in, 239–249

McCoy, Donald R., "The Special Indian Agency in Alaska, 1873–1874," 355–367
McKinnon Bill, provisions of, 13–14; struggle over, 16–17
McVey, Ruth Thomas, review by, 419–420
Macgowan, Kenneth, review by, 411–413
Mahon, John K., review by, 199–201
May, Ernest R., review by, 293–294
May, Henry F., review by, 188–189
*Memoirs,* by Truman, reviewed, 293–294
*Men and Trade on the Northwest Frontier,* by Weisel, reviewed, 302–303
*Mexican Petroleum Industry, 1938–1950, The,* by Powell, reviewed, 401
*Mexico Revisited,* by Ferguson, 101
Michael, Franz, review by, 92–93
*Modern Homesteaders,* by Vogt, 102
Monaghan, Jay, review by, 303–304
Morgan, Dale L., review by, 404–405
*Mormon Chronicle, A: The Diaries of John D. Lee,* edited by Cleland and Brooks, reviewed, 405–407
Mormons, cotton mission of, 221–238
*Mountains, Men and Rivers,* by Reid, reviewed, 87–88
*"Mr. California": Autobiography of Rockwell D. Hunt,* reviewed, 307–308
Müller, Gerhard F., and Dezhnev's voyage, 281–292, *passim*
Murdoch, Richard K., review by, 296–297

*Narratives of Exploration and Adventure,* Frémont's, edited by Nevins, 320–321
*Nationalism: Myth and Reality,* by Schafer, reviewed, 72–73
*Navajos, The,* by Underhill, reviewed, 401–402
*Naval Power in the Conquest of Mexico,* by Gardiner, reviewed, 297–299
*New Found World: How North America Was Discovered and Explored,* by Lamb, 99
*New Japan, The: Government and Politics,* by Quigley and Turner, reviewed, 422–424
*Nez Percés, The,* by Haines, reviewed, 194–195
Nichols, Theodore E., review by, 76–77
*Nine Doctors and God,* by Halford, reviewed, 311–312
*Nine Men,* by Rodell, 100
*Northwest Explorations,* by Speck, reviewed, 85–86

Okubo Toshimichi, differs with Kido, 151–152, 156; alliance with, 159–160, 162
*One Man's West,* by Lavender, 321
Oregon, development of Jackson County in, 29–45
Oroville, California, and loyalty investigation, 173–178

Palm, Franklin C., review by, 72–73
*Passing of American Neutrality, The,* by Drummond, reviewed, 203
*Peasant Society in the Colombian Andes,* by Fals-Borda, 205
Phillips, Paul C., review by, 407–408
*Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan: Government Enterprise, 1868–1880,* by Smith, reviewed, 97–99
*Political Prairie Fire: The Nonpartisan League,* by Morlan, reviewed, 83–84
Pressly, Thomas J., review by, 294–296
*Problems of Democracy in Latin America,* by Plaza, reviewed, 77–78
*Prospects for Communist China, The,* by Rostow and others, reviewed, 95–96
*Published Sources on Territorial Nebraska,* by White, 427

*Quantrill and the Border Wars,* by Connelley, 427

Railroads, effect of, on Jackson County, Oregon, 42–45; in California politics, 272–275
*Report of the Business Manager, 1955,* 184

*Report on Blacklisting: I, Movies; II, Radio-Television*, by Cogley, reviewed, 411–413
*Republic of Indonesia, The*, by Woodman, reviewed, 419–420
Rippy, J. Fred, review by, 401
*Rise of Chinese Military Power, The*, by Powell, reviewed, 91–92
*Rockies and Oregon, To the*, edited by Hafen and Hafen, reviewed, 196–198
*Rufus B. Sage, His Letters and Papers . . . [and] his "Scenes in the Rocky Mountains,"* edited by Hafen and Hafen, reviewed, 404–405
Russia, and Siberian colonization, 47–54

Sacramento Valley, mining debris controversy in, 331–346
Sage, Walter N., review by, 88–89
Saigō Takamori, and projected Korean war, 154–156
San Buenaventura River, myth of, 163–171
San Francisco, Buckley as boss of, 261–279
*San Joaquin Vignettes*, by Boyd and Rodgers, 210
Santa Margarita River, water rights in, 1–28
*Santander Regime in Gran Colombia, The*, by Bushnell, reviewed, 76–77
Savelle, Hax, "The Philosophy of the General: Toynbee versus the Naturalists," 55–67
Schutz, John A., Report of the Secretary-Treasurer, 179–182
*Seizure of the Gilberts and Marshalls*, by Crowl and Love, reviewed, 199–201
Sellers, J. L., review by, 81–82
*Select Documents in Australian History*, by Clark, reviewed, 413–414
*Select Documents on Japanese Foreign Policy, 1853–1868*, by Beasely, reviewed, 202–203
*Settlers' West, The*, by Schmitt and Brown, reviewed, 79–81
Seward, William H., and loyalty investigations, 173–175
Shideler, James H., review by, 83–84
*Short Line Junction: A Collection of California-Nevada Railroads*, by Wagner, 429–430
Siberia, colonization of, 47–54; Dezhnev's explorations in, 281–292
*Sketch of Sam Bass, the Bandit, A*, by Martin, 321
Stewart, Edgar I., review by, 194–195
*Stilwell's Command Problems*, by Romanus and Sunderland, reviewed, 418–419
Stolypin, Peter, and Siberian colonization, 50–52
Stone, James H., review by, 418–419
*Story of Ventura County, The*, by Robinson, 210
*Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism*, by Higham, reviewed, 188–189
Swisher, Earl, review by, 201–202

*Tanuma Okitsugu, 1719–1788*, by Hall, reviewed, 316–317
*Territorial Kansas: Studies Commemorating the Centennial*, reviewed, 81–82
*Texas History Theses*, compiled by Carroll and Gutsch, 206
*Theses on Texas History*, compiled by Elliott, 206
*Thomas J. Walsh: A Senator from Montana*, by O'Keane, reviewed, 410–411
*Ting Hsien: A North China Rural Community*, by Gamble, reviewed, 93–95
*Tlingit-Indianer, Die*, by Krause, translated by Gunther, 323–324
Toynbee, Arnold, philosophy of, 55–67
*Tragic Days of Billy the Kid, The*, by Hunt, 427–428
*Trailing the Cowboy: His Life and Lore as Told by Frontier Journalists*, by Westermeir, reviewed, 191–192
Treadgold, Donald W., "Siberian Colonization and the Future of Asiatic Russia," 47–54
Twain, Mark, first lecture of, 347–354

Underhill, Ruth M., review by, 402–403
*United States and China, 1906–1913, The*, by Vevier, reviewed, 92–93
*United States and World Sea Power, The*, edited by Potter, reviewed, 73–74
*University in the Kingdom of Guatemala, The*, by Lanning, reviewed, 299–300
Utah, Mormon cotton mission in, 221–238

Varg, Paul A., review by, 91–92
*Vigilante Justice*, by Valentine, reviewed, 304–305
*Village Life in Modern Thailand*, by de Young, 326
Vinacke, Harold M., review by, 422–424
*Voyage to the Amorous Islands*, by Rowe, 431

Walker, Franklin, review by, 408–409
Walker, Richard L., review by, 95–96
Water, controversy over rights to, 1–28
*We Pointed Them North*, by Smith, 321
*West of Philip St. George Cooke, 1809–1895, The*, by Young, reviewed, 300–301
*Whoop-up Country: The Canadian West, 1865–1885*, by Sharp, reviewed, 192–194
Wik, Reynold M., review by, 78–79
Wilson, Robert A., review by, 202–203
Wright, General George, and Oroville loyalty investigation, 175–178

Yankwich, Leon, and water rights controversy, 11–13, 18–24
*Year of Decisions*, by Truman, reviewed, 293–294
*Years of Trial and Hope*, by Truman, reviewed, 293–294
*Younger Brothers, The*, by Apler, 207